

# **Advanced Business Rule and Decision Analysis**

#### 2 Days | Virtual and Face-to-Face

Rapidly adapting to change is at the heart of business agility. Many organizations struggle to keep up with the pace of change because they are unable to quickly alter the way that decisions are made. Business rules are often highly complex, poorly understood, and inconsistently applied. They may be buried deep down in legacy systems, with the source code sometimes being the only documentation detailing how critical business decisions are made. Not only does this inhibit business success, but it may also leave the organization exposed to legal, regulatory, and compliance issues.

This course teaches techniques for decomposing business policies, rules, and related information into a reusable library of business logic. Participants will learn to distinguish between business logic and process flow and will be able to improve and simplify process models by isolating complex business logic. Several well-defined visual approaches to representing business logic are covered, along with techniques for reviewing models to ensure that the logic is complete, correct, and unambiguous. Participants will practice using elicitation and facilitation techniques to draw out relevant business logic throughout the course.

Emphasis is placed on developing decision models for more complex logic. The representation techniques taught are consistent with the Object Management Group's *Decision Model and Notation*<sup>™</sup> standard.

Concepts and principles are reinforced through examples and exercises. The course culminates in a workshop where students develop a business rule model for a case study or their own project.

#### **Learning Objectives**

- Learn about the relationship between business decisions and business rules
- Simplify business process models by creating "decision-aware" process models that separate decision-making from other process flow
- Draw out business logic using relevant elicitation and facilitation techniques
- Analyze and visually represent business rule logic using a variety of visualization approaches:
  - o Decision trees
  - $\circ$  Flowcharts
  - Decision tables
  - o Decision models
- Understand when and how to use various business rule models
- Decompose and represent complex business decisions using a decision model
- Learn to develop specialized views of decision models to accommodate rule variations
- Validate business rule models to ensure complete, correct, and unambiguous rule representation
- Manage business logic to facilitate re-use

BUSINESS AGILITY THROUGH BUSINESS ANALYSIS b2ttraining.com | 972.640.7076

## **Intended Audience**

This course is designed for business analysts, business stakeholders, business stewards, data stewards, project managers, product owners, product managers, system and enterprise architects involved with elicitation, management, and/or automation of business rules and logic.

#### Prerequisites

Students should understand the concepts of workflow modeling.

### Learning Topics

Торіс	
	Introduction
•	Understand the relationship between business decisions and business rules
•	Discuss the importance of business rules in an organization
	Identifying and Isolating Business Rules
•	Learn to distinguish between business processes and business decisions
•	Understand how to simplify a process model by isolating embedded rules
•	Exercise: Create a simplified "decision-aware" process model
	Documenting Simpler Decisions
•	Learn techniques for documenting a decision where the sequence of activities is important
	<ul> <li>Flowchart</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Decision tree</li> </ul>
•	Exercise: Document a decision using flowcharts and decision trees
•	Understand the format for a decision table that contains non-overlapping rules (a "unique"
	decision table):
	$\circ$ How a decision is visually represented in rows and columns
	<ul> <li>Discerning conditions (inputs) and conclusions (outputs)</li> </ul>
	$\circ$ Following industry-standard decision modeling syntax to construct rules
	<ul> <li>Eliminating the ambiguity associated with "or" and "otherwise"</li> </ul>
•	Supporting business decision documentation with a glossary of terms
•	Supplementing decision tables with messages that provide users with context for the rules
•	Exercise: Construct a decision table by analyzing existing documents and eliciting
	additional information needed
•	Exercise: Dealing with "or" and "otherwise"
•	Identify gaps and inconsistencies in decision tables
•	Exercise: Trouble-shoot decision tables that have been improperly documented

Expanding Decision Tables into Decision Models
Understand how to graphically represent complex decisions by creating inferential
relationships between decision tables
Learn the principles that guide proper construction of decision models
Determine when to use a decision model for representing business rules
Exercise: Build a decision model using a top-down decomposition approach
• Explore the use of decision model "views" to represent rule variations in larger models
Business Rules and Agile
Discuss the relationship between business rules and user stories
Identify the benefits of using decision models in agile environments
Optional Exercise: Transform a decision table into Given-When-Then format
Alternate Table Formats
Understand how to represent tables in cross-tab format
Explore the pros and cons of using multiple conclusions in a decision table
• Learn about decision tables that contain overlapping rules (non-unique decision tables):
<ul> <li>Describe how and when to use non-unique "single hit" tables</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Describe how and when to use non-unique "multiple hit" tables</li> </ul>
Optional Exercise: Develop a multiple hit decision table
Business Logic Management
Understand the value of capturing business logic models for re-use
Discuss options for long-term storage and management
Workshop
Using a case study or the student's own project:
<ul> <li>Identify the business decision(s) that are being made</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Develop a decision-aware process model to provide context for the decision</li> </ul>
$\circ$ Draft a decision model or other business rule artifacts to detail the business rules used
to make the business decision(s)
Course Summary
Course retrospective

Develop a Post Class "Go Do It!" Plan with next steps for the student's current project •



BA Certified This class is a part of the B2T Training Business Analyst Certification Program. For more information on the program, please see our <u>Certification</u> page.